

Q2. What are the commonly used classification schemes for adult cranial DAVFs?

Boden Classification

Type	Description
1	Venous drainage directly into dural venous sinus or meningeal vein
2	Venous drainage into dural venous with cortical venous reflux (CVR)
3	Venous drainage directly into subarachnoid veins (CVR only)

Cognard classification

Type	Description
I	Venous drainage into dural venous sinus with antegrade flow
IIa	Venous drainage into dural venous sinus with retrograde flow
IIb	Venous drainage into dural venous sinus with antegrade flow and cortical venous reflux (CVR)
IIa+b	Venous drainage into dural venous sinus with retrograde flow and CVR
III	Venous drainage directly into subarachnoid veins (CVR only)
IV	Type III with venous ectasias of the draining subarachnoid veins
V	Venous drainage into perimedullary plexus

Benign features of DAVF	Aggressive features of DAVF
Pulsatile bruit Orbital congestion Chronic headache Asymptomatic Cranial nerve palsy	Intracranial hemorrhage Dementia Non-haemorrhagic Neurological deficits Papilloedema Death

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